

F	A	N	B	O	Y	S
FOR	AND	NOR	BUT	OR	YET	SO
Explains and gives a reason.	Used to add and connect ideas together.	Gives an alternative or negative idea.	Compares and opposite idea.	Gives a choice or an alternative.	A contrasting idea.	A consequence or solution.
He ran fast, for he was late to class.	We went to the park, and we had a picnic.	She hasn't seen the movie, nor has she read the book.	She is small, but she is very strong.	He will read a book, or he will watch TV.	He was tired, yet he kept playing the game.	She was hungry, so she made a sandwich.

I	S	A	W	A	W	A	B	U	B
IF	SINCE	AS	WHEN	ALTHOUGH	WHILE	AFTER	BEFORE	UNTIL	BECAUSE
Happens when something else happens.	Tells why or when something happens.	Shows why or when things happen.	Tells when something happens.	Says something different is true.	Shows 2 things happening at once.	Happens when following something else.	Happens earlier than something else.	Keeps going up to a point.	Tells why something happens.
We will stay inside if it rains.	We finished quickly since you helped.	She smiled as she read her book.	I feel happy when I see my friends.	We went swimming although it was cold.	I read a book while waiting for the bus.	We went to the playground after school.	Brush your teeth before you go to bed.	Don't leave until you finish eating.	He was late because the bus broke down.

F



A



N



FOR

Explains and gives a reason.

He ran fast, **for** he was late to class.

AND

Used to add and connect ideas together.

We went to the park, **and** we had a picnic.

NOR

Gives an alternative or negative idea.

She hasn't seen the movie, **nor** has she read the book.

B



O



Y



BUT

Compares and opposite idea.

She is small, **but** she is very strong.

OR

Gives a choice or an alternative.

He will read a book, **or** he will watch TV.

YET

A contrasting idea.

He was tired, **yet** he kept playing the game.

S



so

A consequence or
solution.

She was
hungry, so she made
a sandwich.

I



S



A



IF

Happens when something else happens.

We will stay inside **if** it rains.

SINCE

Tells why or when something happens.

We finished quickly **since** you helped.

AS

Shows why or when things happen.

She smiled **as** she read her book.

W



A



W



WHEN

ALTHOUGH

WHILE

Tells when something happens.

Says something different is true.

Shows 2 things happening at once.

I feel happy **when** I see my friends.

We went swimming **although** it was cold.

I read a book **while** waiting for the bus.

A



B



U



AFTER

Happens when following something else.

We went to the playground **after** school.

BEFORE

Happens earlier than something else.

Brush your teeth **before** you go to bed.

UNTIL

Keeps going up to a point.

Don't leave **until** you finish eating.

B



BECAUSE

Tells why something happens.

He was late
because the bus
broke down.

F



A



N



FOR

Explains and gives a reason.

He ran fast, **for** he was late to class.

AND

Used to add and connect ideas together.

We went to the park, **and** we had a picnic.

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A contrasting idea.

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He will read a book, **or** he will watch TV.

He was tired, **yet** he kept playing the game.

S



SO

A consequence or
solution.

She was
hungry, **so** she made
a sandwich.

I



S



A



IF

Happens when something else happens.

We will stay inside **if** it rains.

SINCE

Tells why or when something happens.

We finished quickly **since** you helped.

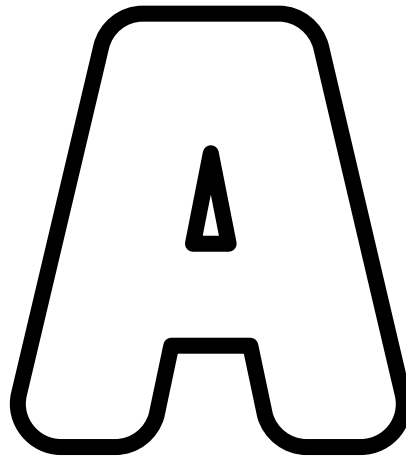
AS

Shows why or when things happen.

She smiled **as** she read her book.



W



A



W



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U



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We went to the playground **after** school.

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